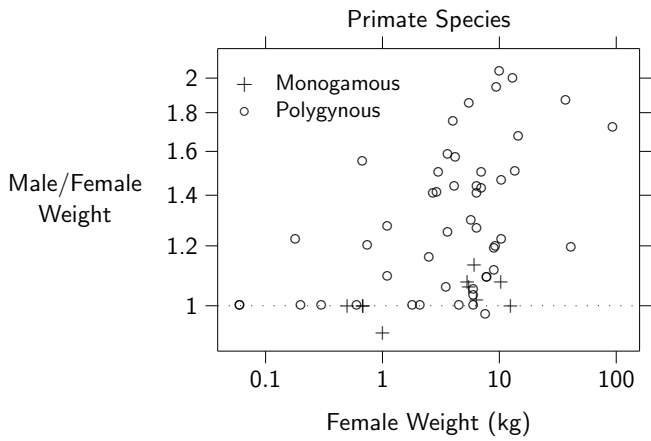
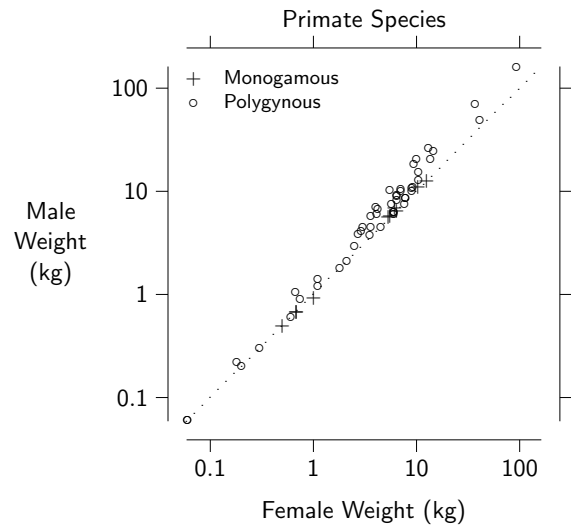


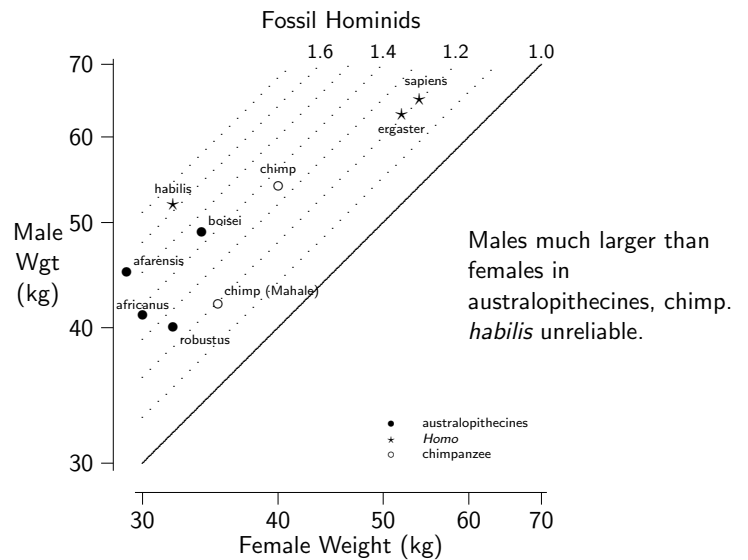
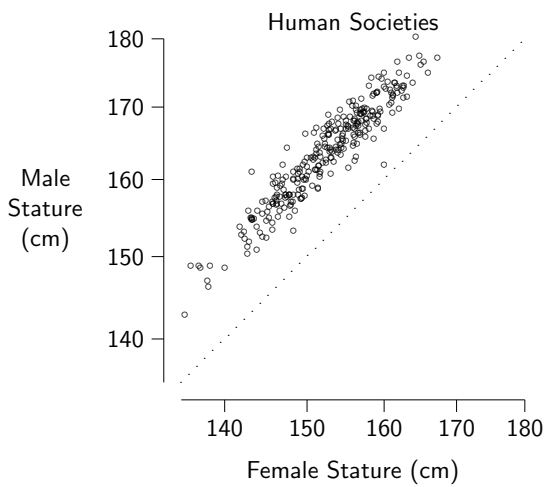
# Big Males; Small Females

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Male orangutans are much larger than females.



Males much larger than females in australopithecines, chimp. *habilis* unreliable.

## Sexual Dimorphism: Summary

- ▶ Small primates: males and females are same size.
- ▶ Also true of large monogamous primates.
- ▶ Large polygynous primates: males > females.
- ▶ Humans: males > females.
- ▶ Humans are like large polygynous primates.
- ▶ Australopithecines: males  $\gg$  females.
- ▶ *Homo ergaster*: modern level of dimorphism